

# ENERGYN

EXTREME TECHNOLOGY

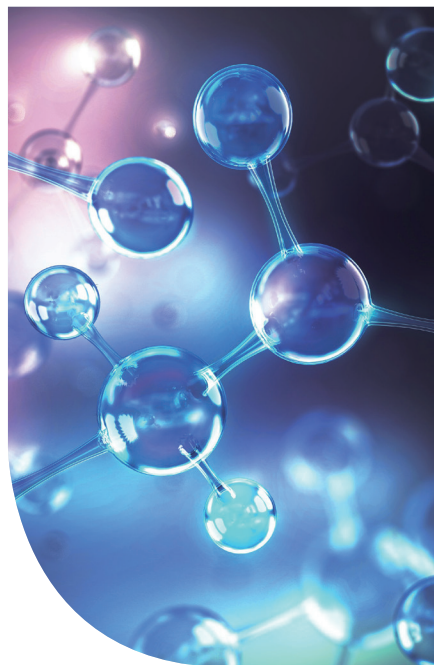
## Core technology of Energyn

High Pressure Technology

Diffusion Bonding Technology

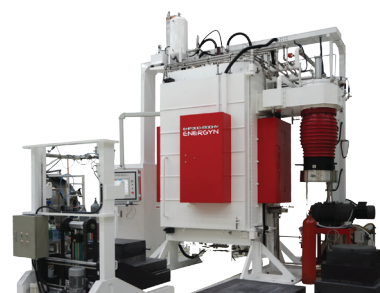
[www.energyn.com](http://www.energyn.com)

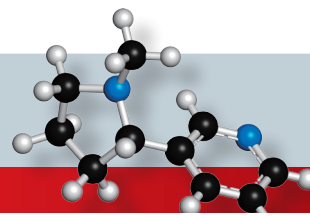
The Future of **H<sub>2</sub>**,  
The Future of **Energy**,  
The Future of **Energyn.**



## Company History

- 2020. 00** Jointly developed type 1 wire wound H<sub>2</sub> storage pressure vessel with KGS, RIST, and KITECH
- 2019. 05** Planned ASME U and U3 code renewal for the next 3 years
- 2019. 11** Exported WIP system up to 250°C with the rapid cooling option to the USA
- 2019. 05** HOT PRESS Delivery (EHP300-500HV)
- 2019. 03** Introduced the first Spark Plasma Sintering Furnace in domestic
- 2018. 12** Supplied WIP system up to 200MPa ID450
- 2018. 10** Completed development of PLASMA GUN Cathode / Anode
- 2018. 10** Received ASME / KGS joint certification 99MPa hydrogen station PCHE manufacture and shipment
- 2018. 08** Manufactured and supplied 600MPa cold isostatic / hydrostatic press
- 2018. 06** Produced and supplied Korea's first satellite-mounted aerospace SiC structure 1000 pi
- 2018. 04** Manufactured and delivered the world's largest 3600mm Length Hot Press
- 2017. 11** Installation of ID1600 Vacuum Heat Treatment Equipment
- 2017. 11** Exported High Vacuum Diffusion Bonding Equipment
- 2017. 06** Hydrogen Heat Treatment Furnace Installation
- 2017. 05** PCHE heat exchangers manufactured for sale, 1000Bar pressure
- 2017. 04** High Vacuum Brazing Equipment (Inner Diameter 800x1900H Vertical Type)
- 2017. 04** Delivered 3,000bar, Φ800 x 1,200 CIP
- 2017. 02** Moved to a new factory
- 2016. 06** ASME U&U3 Certified for High-Pressure Vessel
- 2016. 03** Delivered 1m X 1m Diffusion Bonding Vacuum Hot Press
- 2015. 12** Delivered medium-sized HIP
- 2015. 08** Exported Dry-type CIP delivered to overseas
- 2015. 06** Developed and delivered a rectangular H<sub>2</sub> furnace
- 2015. 03** Developed 'Chamber Integrated Vacuum Hot Press' (patent)
- 2014. 07** Installed 3,000°C diffusion bonding hot press and started bonding service
- 2014. 07** Developed HPP (High-Pressure Processing for Food)
- 2013. 12** High Throughput Warm Isostatic Press (WIP) developed
- 2013. 11** Developed Vacuum Chamber/Press Frame Integrated Hot Press (patent)
- 2013. 07** Developed Induction heated SiC CVI (Chemical Vapor Infiltration) equipment
- 2013. 06** Delivered HIP for Carbon Composite for defense application
- 2012. 12** Delivered 25,000 tons Hybrid CIP (patent)
- 2012. 03** Received ISO9001, ISO14001 Certification
- 2012. 01** Installed Big scale servo-controlled wire-winding machine
- 2011. 08** Delivered High Temp. Gas Pressure Sintering (GPS, 2000C, 10MPa) Furnace
- 2011. 06** Delivered Laboratory Hot Isostatic Press (HIP) to KITECH National Institute
- 2011. 04** New FRP technology (patented), PV Panel cooling technology(patented)
- 2011. 02** Established ENERGYN



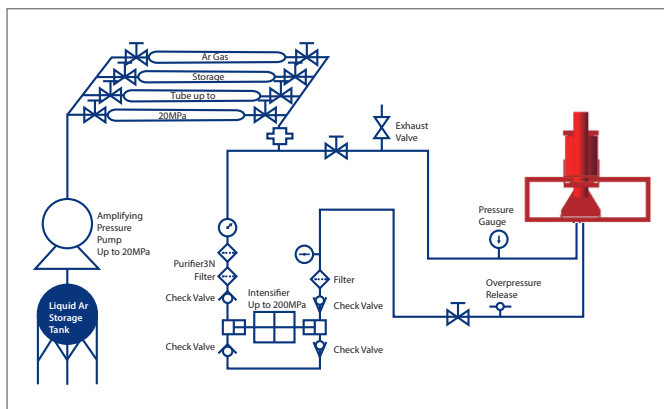


# High Pressure Technology

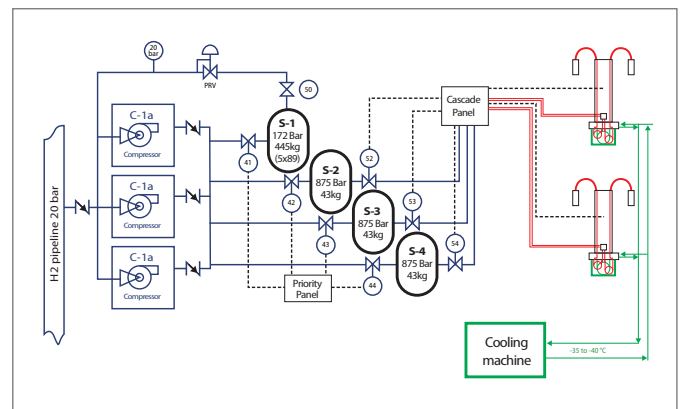
## High Pressure Technology of Energyn

Energyn is one of most leading manufacturers of high-pressure vessel designed, constructed, and qualified up to 700MPa by its own wire-wound technology through ASME. And this technology has a similar construction structure as H2 filling station with an even much lower operating pressure range of 120MPa. All the designs of compressions, storages, and valves for H2 industries that Energyn proposed are started from these experiences and fundamentals

### Design and construction high pressure vessel and frames



Schematic drawing of Energyn HIP



Schematic drawing of H2 filling station

### Energyn Hot Isostatic Press

- Working pressure : 200MPa
- Max. Pressure : 200MPa
- Pressure media : Inert gases

### HIP Applications

- Casting Densification
- Powder Metallurgy & MIM
- Additive Manufacturing & 3D Printing
- Cladding & Diffusion Bonding
- Intermetallics
- Composites & Ceramics



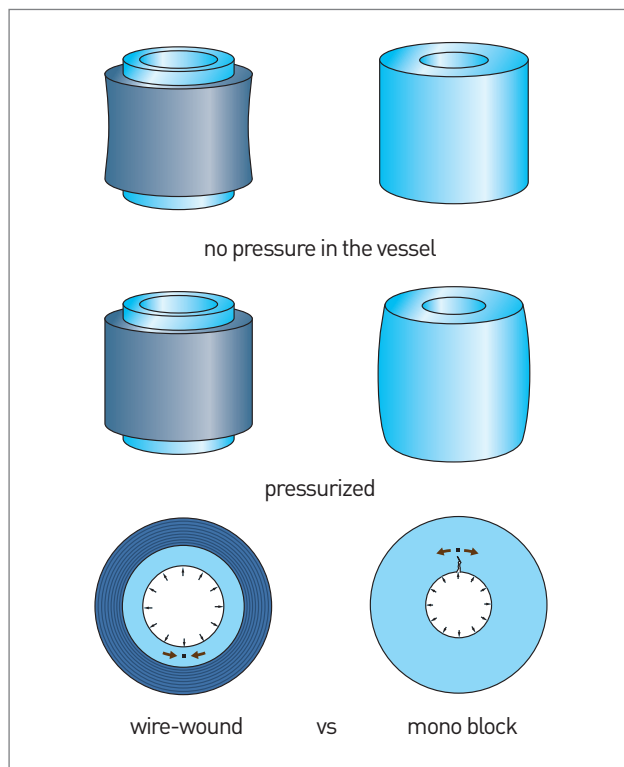
Energyn HIP system



# Core Technology of Energyn

## Wire-Wound Technology

The wire wound technology is only one technology ASME permits for high-pressure vessel manufacturing technology over 68.9MPa. Energyn has wire-wound technology and applying it for high-pressure vessel manufacturing processes in real. The LBB (Leak before burst) warrants a safe operating environment and the longest durability for the pressure vessel

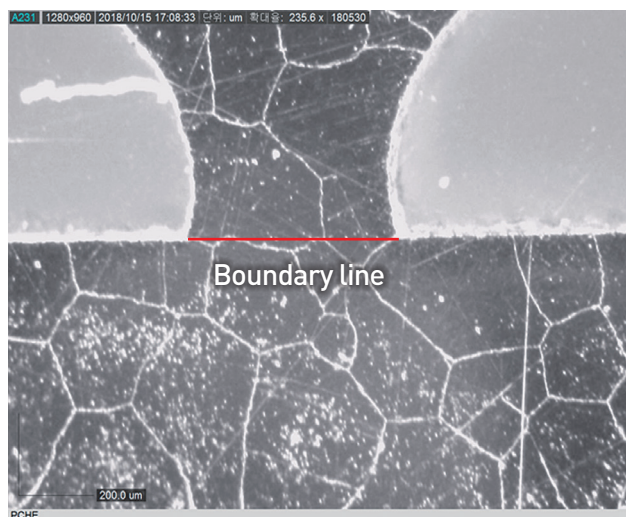


Wire wound vessel vs Mono block vessel

### Wire Wound technology

- Extremely high static and fatigue strength under cyclic pressure load
- No stress-concentration points (see threaded type for comparison)
- Crack propagation eliminated
- Light Weight & Compact Structure

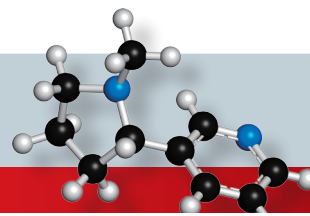
## Diffusion Bonding Technology



Microscope picture of diffusion bonded plates

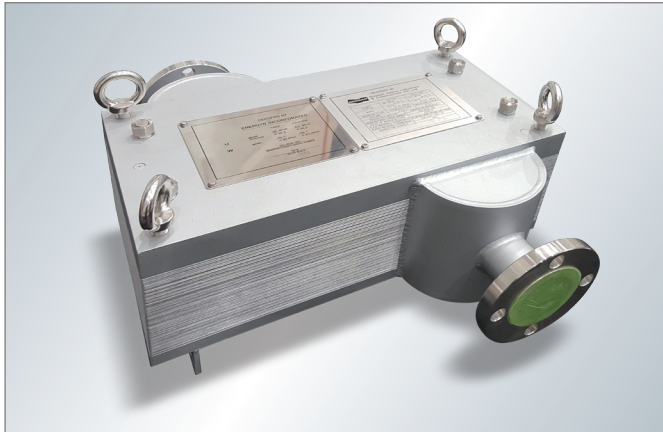
### Diffusion Bonding Technology

- Bonding or Welding between similar or dissimilar solid materials
- Transient Liquid Phase (TLP) diffusion bonding without inserting an interlayer
- Targeting to achieve its material properties
- Closing interfacial voids with grain diffuse
- Bonding between surface-to-surface not linear area
- Optimized solution for high pressure and wide operating temperature application unit

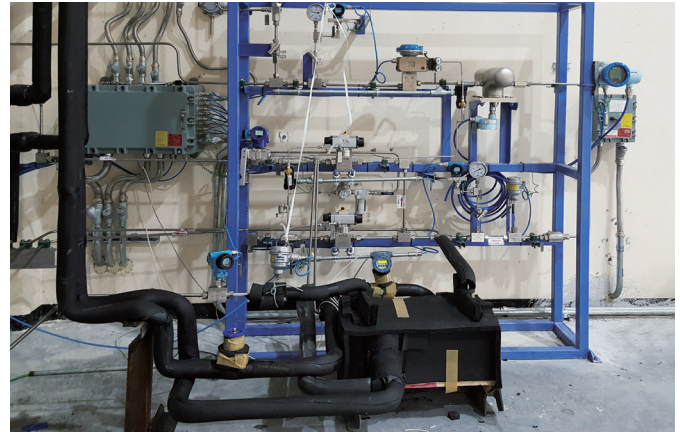


# Printed Circuit Heat Exchanger for Pre-cooler of H2 station

By incorporating diffusion bonding with micro-channel technology, Energyn can manufacture a unit that is up to 85% smaller and lighter than traditional technologies such as shell and tube heat exchangers. This reduction in unit size can lead to significant savings in structural costs due to the elimination of excess pipework, frames, and associated equipment.



H2 station Pre-cooler PCHE joint qualified by ASME and KGS



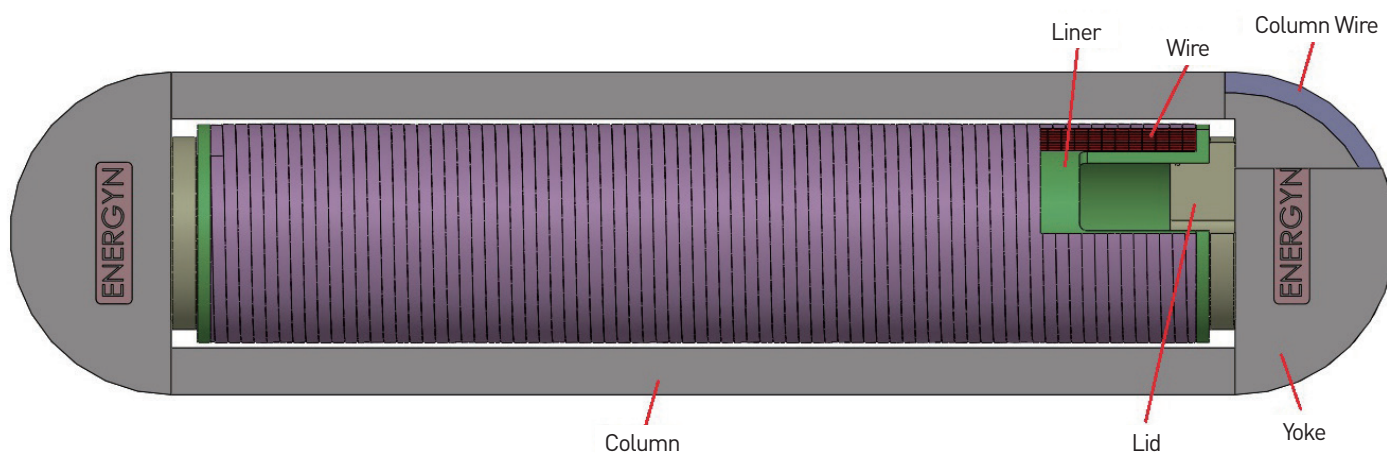
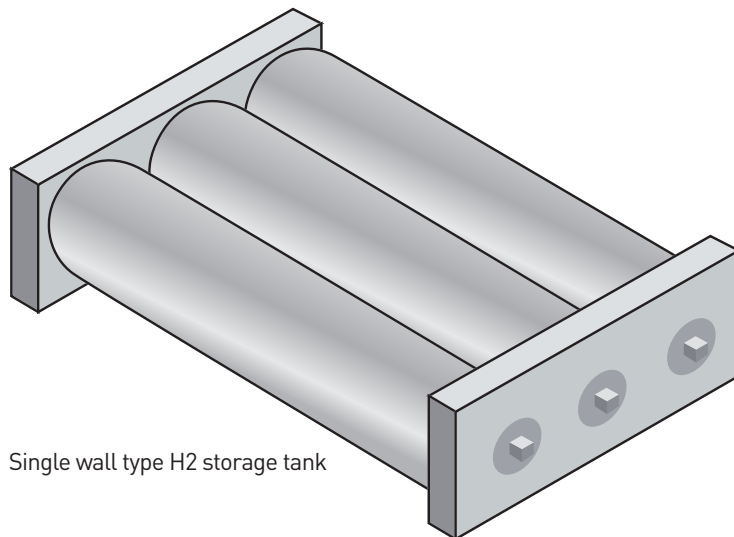
PCHE verification test in real operation environment of H2 filling station

## SPECIFICATION OF PRE\_COOLER HEAT EXCHANGER

Specification								
Fluid		Unit	Stream 1			Stream 2		
			BRINE			H2		
			4,887			H2		
Flow Rate	Total	kg/hr						
	Vap. In/Out	kg/hr	0	/	0	76	/	76
Density	Liq. In/Out	kg/hr	4,887	/	4,887	0	/	0
	Vap. In/Out	kg/hr	-	/	-	38.350	/	47.014
Viscosity	Liq. In/Out	kg/hr	943.250	/	928.470	-	/	-
	Vap. In/Out	cP	-	/	-	0.011	/	0.011
Thermal Conductivity	Liq. In/Out	cP	7.932	/	5.244	-	/	-
	Vap. In/Out	W/m-C	-	/	-	0.268	/	0.257
Specific Heat	Liq. In/Out	W/m-C	0.125	/	0.123	-	/	-
	Vap. In/Out	kJ/kg-C	-	/	-	15.507	/	16.670
Operating Temperature	Liq. In/Out	kJ/kg-C	1.609	/	1.630	-	/	-
		°C	-45	/	-35.6	35.0	/	-40.0
Inlet pressure		bar.g	3.5		875			
Allowable DP / Cal. DP		bar	1.00		0.32	1.00	/	0.21
Heat Load		kW	32					
Fouling Resistance		m2K/W	N/A		N/A			
Thermal Design Result								
LMTD / MTD		°C	21.9		11.4			
Required UA / Actual UA		W/C	1.46		2.98			
Geometry Information								
Design Pressure		bar.g	FV	/	10	FV	/	1,000
Design Temperature		°C	-70/70			-70/70		
No. of Layer		-	72			36		
Plate I.D		-	P15			P15		
Heat Transfer Areas		m²	10.37			4.59		
ID		-	N1	/	N2	N3	/	N4
Rating		ASME	-	/	-	-	/	-
Dia.		inch	1-1/2"	/	1-1/2"	1-1/8"	/	1-1/8"
Type & Face		-	THREAD	/	THREAD	THREAD	/	THREAD
Header Type		-	N/A	/	N/A	N/A	/	N/A
Recommended Stainer Size		40 Mesh	Con		80 Mesh	Basket		

## Type 1 Wire-Wound H2 storage tank

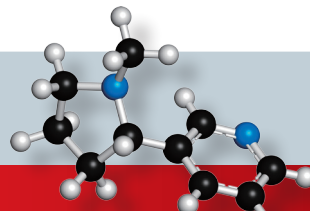
One of the most difficult issues when decide the installation site of H2 filling station is opposition against explosion risks by neighborhood downtown. This is resulted in why almost H2 filling stations in the world were still being constructing in a far distance from the convenient living area. Type 1 wire wound H2 storage tank eliminates this anxiety through never exploded since it had been used as only one technology for high-pressure vessel application fields



Type 1 Wire-Wound H2 storage tank and frame.

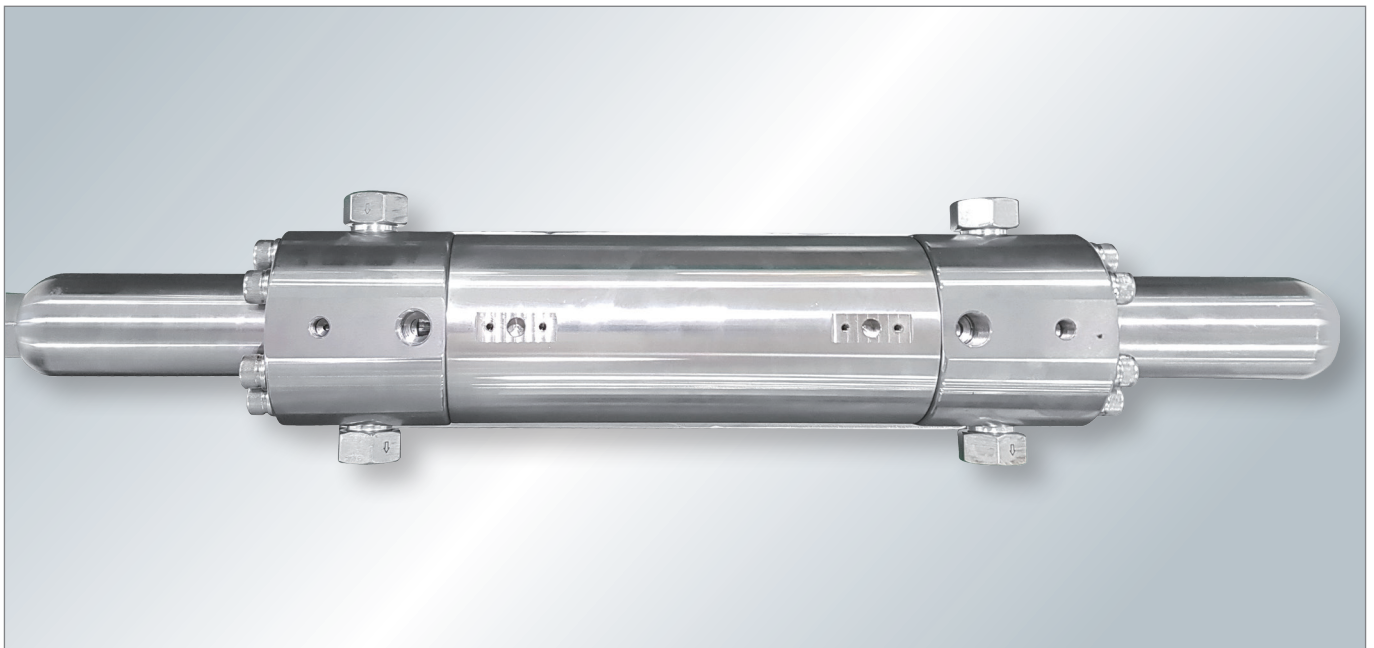
### Specification of Type 1 Wire Wound H2 storage high pressure vessel

Description	Unit	Specification	Qualification
Design pressure	MPa	125	KGS AC111/ ASME Sec.VIII Div.3
Working Pressure	MPa	100	
Volume	m3	1	
Pressure test	cycles	100K	-
Wire-wound Certification	100Mpa & m3	1	ASME Sec.VIII Div.3
Wire Yield Strength	MPa	1,450	ASTM A931
Wire fatigue limit	MPa	705	ASTM E466



## Burst tester for Hydrogen components:

Hot isostatic press withstanding 200MPa is completed by high pressure safety valves, check valves and compression pumps. Energyn has enough experience to design and manufacture all of related products for last 20 years. All the materials are selected, designed and manufactured considering H<sub>2</sub> brittleness characteristics and qualified under ASME SEC VIII DIV.3.



1000MPa Pressure booster pump



Check valves up to 1000MPa



Check valves up to 1000MPa





The Future of **H<sub>2</sub>,**  
The Future of **Energy,**  
The Future of **Energyn.**

**ENERGYN**  
EXTREME TECHNOLOGY

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